## **Practical Experiments**

Year	Name of Practical	Instrument used
2020-23	Construction of full wave a) Centre tapped and b) Bridge rectifiers	Multimeter
2020-23	Resolving power of grating	Laser
2020-23	Characteristics of Zener diode and construction of Voltage regulator.	Multimeter
2020-23	Verification of Thevenin's theorem and maximum power transfer theorem	Multimeter
2020-23	Single slit diffraction using LASER	Laser
2020-23	Thermo emf measurement using digital multimeters - study of Seebeck effect	Multimeter
2020-23	Transistor input, output & transfer characteristics in Common Base Configuration and calculation of current gain	Multimeter
2020-23	Transistor input, output & transfer characteristics in Common emitter Configuration and calculation of current gain	Multimeter
2020-23	CE Transistor Amplifier-Frequency response.(Design the circuit for a given collector current IC)	Multimeter, IC tester kit
2020-23	Negative feedback amplifier	CRO, Multimeter
2020-23	Half adder using NAND gates	
2020-23	Full adder using NAND gates-construction & verification	Multimeter, IC tester kit
2020-23	LC Oscillator (Hartley or Colpitt"s)	CRO, Multimeter
2020-23	Phase shift oscillator	CRO, Multimeter
2020-23	Operational Amplifier –inverting, non inverting, Voltage follower	CRO, Multimeter, IC tester kit
2020-23	LCR circuits-Resonance using CRO	CRO, multimeter
2020-23	Voltage multiplier (doubler, Tripler) (Connections to be realized through soldering. The desoldering has to be carried out at the end of the experiment.)	Multimeter
2020-23	Characteristics of Diode and Zener diode	Multimeter
2020-23	OP AMP- adder, subtractor	Multimeter, IC tester kit
2020-23	Photo diode V-I characteristics. Determine quantum efficiency and responsivity of the	Multimeter

	PD	
	Study the characteristics of LED (3	
	colours) and LDR.	
2020-23	Verification of De-Morgan's Theorem	IC tester kit, IC trainer kit
2020-23	using basic gates.	To tester kit, to trainer kit
2020-23	Flip-Flop circuits –RS and JK using IC"s	IC tester kit, IC trainer kit
2020-23	Trip-Prop circuits –RS and JR using ic s	Te tester kit, Te trainer kit
2020-23	Multivibrator using transistors.	Multimeter
2020-23	Construction of basic gates using diodes	Multimeter
	(AND, OR) & transistors (NOT),	
	verification by measuring voltages	
2020-23	BG Absolute Capacity	Multimeter
2020-23	Conversion of Galvanometer to ammeter	Multimeter
	and calibrating using Potentiometer.	
2020-23	Potentiometer-Calibration of low range	Multimeter
	voltmeter	
2020-23	Surface Tension-Capillary rise method -	Beaker
	Radius by microscope.	
2020-23	Carey Foster's bridge- Resistivity of the	Multimeter
	material of wire	
2020-23	Logic gates – Verification of truth table	IC tester kit, IC trainer kit
2020-23	Viscosity of liquid- Capillary flow-	Beaker
	Variable pressure head method (Mass	
	determination by equal oscillation method /	
	digital balance)	
2020-23	Potentiometer- Conversion of	Multimeter
	Galvanometer in to voltmeter –calibration	
	by standard voltmeter	
2020-23	Half wave rectifier and Full wave rectifier	Multimeter
2020-23	Potentiometer-Measurement of resistance	Multimeter
2020-23	Solution of equations by bisection and	Computer
	Newton-Raphson methods	1
2020-23	Least square fitting – straight line fitting.	Computer
2020-23	Numerical differentiation using difference	Computer
	table.	_
2020-23	Numerical Integration – Trapezoidal and	Computer
	Simpson's 1/3 rd rule.	_
2020-23	Taylor series - Sin $\theta$ , Cos $\theta$ 26. Solution of	Computer
	1st order differential equation Runge-Kutta	_
	method	
2020-23	Simulation of a freely falling body.	Computer
	Tabulation of position, velocity and	_
	acceleration, as function of time.	
2020-23	Simulation of projectile – Tabulation of	Computer
	position, velocity and acceleration as a	_
	function of time – Plot trajectory in graph	

	paper from tabulated values.	
2020-23	Conversion of Galvanometer to voltmeter	Multimeter
	and calibrating using Potentiometer. (Plot	
	using software)	
2020-23	BG-High resistance by leakage method	Multimeter

## **New Practicals added**

Year	Name of Practical	Instrument used
2020-21	Laser-wavelength using transmission grating	Laser
2021-22	Colpitts oscillator	CRO, Multimeter
2022-23	Single slit diffraction using LASER	Laser
2022-23	Lissajous figures – Measurement of frequency and phase shift of sinusoidal signals using CRO	CRO
2022-23	Wave shaping R-C circuits - integrator and differentiator	CRO, Mutimeter
2022-23	Numerical aperture of an optical fiber by semiconductor laser	Laser